DECLARATION OF DR. HOWARD MINKOFF

1. Howard L. Minkoff, MD, declare and state as follows,

1. I am the Chairman of Obstetrics and Gynecology at Maimonides Medical Center and a Distinguished Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology at SUNY Downstate. My curriculum vitae is attached as Exhibit A.

2. I have been a national board examiner in obstetrics and gynecology and maternal-fetal medicine, and have chaired the March of Dimes committee on Maternal-Child Health Issues. I chaired the Program Committee of HealthRight and the perinatal safety
committee of the Greater New York Hospital Association.

3. I previously served as President of the New York Obstetrical Society. I have edited four books, written over sixty book chapters, and over 330 peer reviewed publications. I am a member of four editorial review boards and am an editorial reviewer for 50 medical journals.

4. I recently completed my tenure as vice-chair of ACOG’s national ethics committee.

5. I have been a member of the organizing committees of and have been a speaker at three Consensus Development Taskforces (Cesarean Section by Choice, Vaginal Birth after Cesarean Section, Screening for Diabetes) of the US Public Health Service.

6. I have reviewed the July 10, 2014 letter from Cheryl Tibbett, Chief Financial Officer of Bayfront Health, to Jennifer Goodall.

7. The letter outlines a number of potential risks of undertaking a trial of labor after cesarean surgery. While the described risks exist, the letter fails to mention the potential risks of undergoing repeat cesarean surgery. The risks that accompany repeat cesarean surgery include infection, hemorrhage, embolism, or even death.

8. Even though there are risks involved with a trial of labor after cesarean surgery, the fundamental tenets of bioethics as articulated by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists Committee on Ethics, on which I have served as vice-chair, demand that the patient be able to freely choose which risks she will undertake and which she will refuse. That Committee has stated:

   Pregnant women's autonomous decisions should be respected. Concerns about the impact of maternal decisions on fetal well-being should be discussed in the context of medical evidence and understood within the context of each woman's broad social network, cultural beliefs, and values. In the absence of extraordinary
circumstances, circumstances that, in fact, the Committee on Ethics cannot currently imagine, judicial authority should not be used to implement treatment regimens aimed at protecting the fetus, for such actions violate the pregnant woman's autonomy.


9. In my many years as a practicing obstetrician, gynecologist, I have attended numerous patients who have desired to have a trial of labor after one or more cesarean surgeries. This is by no means an extraordinary occurrence that would warrant abandoning all standards of medical ethics, making threats toward patients, or invoking child welfare investigations or judicial proceedings to force unconsented care.

10. The proper course of action in any situation that involves medical risk is directive counseling, whereby the medical provider plays an active role in the patient's decision by providing advice or guidance. Doctors may be persuasive or even emphatic in raising their concerns about potential risk, but ultimately must respect the patient's decision. This is particularly true when the patient has made a decision to delay or forego a recommended procedure. A physician may let a patient know that she is assuming responsibility for her decisions by asking her to sign a form acknowledging that she has been informed of the potential risks and that she is acting against medical recommendations.

11. I am concerned that a letter containing threats of the sort posed by the July 10, 2014 letter from Cheryl Tibbett would have the effect of frightening women away from hospitals and medical care. As Ms. Tibbett's letter states, there are risks involved with a trial of labor. These risks are best managed in a medical setting, and a woman who receives this type of
threat is unlikely to feel the trust that is necessary for effective physician-patient communication.

12. In conclusion, I believe that the letter sent to Jennifer Goodall is not medically or ethically justifiable, and is destructive to the physician-patient relationship.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Executed on July 26, 2014

[Signature]

Dr. Howard L. Mikoff
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>BORN:</strong></th>
<th>March 15, 1950</th>
<th><strong>CITIZENSHIP:</strong></th>
<th>U.S.A.</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADDRESS:</strong></td>
<td>145-19 Newport Avenue Neponsit, NY 11694</td>
<td><strong>BIRTHPLACE:</strong></td>
<td>New York</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>MARITAL STATUS:</strong></td>
<td>M (Chris)</td>
<td><strong>CHILDREN:</strong></td>
<td>Lia (1982) Jonathan (1986)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**EDUCATION:**

- **1967 - 1971**  
  BA State University of New York at Binghamton Harpur College, Binghamton, New York. Phi Beta Kappa, Summa Cum Laude

- **1971 - 1975**  
  M.D. Pennsylvania State Medical Center Hershey Medical Center, Hershey, Pennsylvania

**POST GRADUATE TRAINING:**

- **1975 - 1978**  
  Resident - Obstetrics and Gynecology: SUNY-Health Science Center (SUNY-HSCB)- Kings County Hospital Center (KCHC) at Brooklyn, New York.

- **1978 - 1979**  
  Chief Resident - Obstetrics and Gynecology: SUNY-Health Science Center - Kings County Hospital Center at Brooklyn, New York.

- **1979 - 1981**  

**LICENSURE:**  
New York - 130492

**BOARD STATUS**

- **Part I**  
  OBS/GYN Boards - passed 1979

- **Part II**  
  OBS/GYN Boards - passed 1982

- **Part I**  
  Maternal-Fetal Medicine Boards - passed 1981

- **Part II**  
  Maternal-Fetal Medicine Boards - passed 1983

**AWARDS AND HONORS**

- Assistant Secretary of Health Award: 1991
- Distinguished Service Professor Award: 1992
- Phi Beta Kappa
- Chair NIH Study Sections (AAR6 and ACE) 2000-2004
- Chair NIH Study Section (IRAP) 2007-2008
- Chair NIH Study Section Clinical Trials Unit for NIAID Networks NIAID 2013
- Outstanding District Service Award ACOG: 2009
- National ACOG service Award: 2011
Greater NY March of Dimes Policy Committee, Volunteer of the Year: 2010

**FACULTY APPOINTMENTS:**

1997 - Present  **Chairman** - Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Maimonides Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York, Distinguished Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, SUNY-Health Science Center at Brooklyn.

1992-Present  **Distinguished Professor** - Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, SUNY-Health Science Center at Brooklyn, New York.

1989-1998  **Professor** - Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology; **Director** of Maternal-Fetal Medicine at SUNY-Health Science Center at Brooklyn, New York.

1986-1989  **Associate Professor** - Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology; **Director** of Obstetrics and Maternal-Fetal Medicine and outpatient Obstetrics; SUNY-Health Science Center at Brooklyn, New York.

1984-1986  **Director** Obstetrics at Kings County Hospital Center.

1982-1986  **Assistant Professor** - Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, SUNY-Health Science Center at Brooklyn, New York.

**MEMBERSHIPS**

2014  AGOS: Update on HIV

2013  CDC ACIP ACOG Representative

2012  NIH Consensus Development Taskforce on Diagnosis of Gestational Diabetes Panel Member

2012  ACOG representative to National Vaccine response strategy for a Smallpox Emergency

2012  Vanderbilt/AHRQ Taskforce on cesarean sections

2012-2013  ACOG: Committee on Obstetric Practice

2011  NIH Review: Reproductive Life and HIV Risks

2011  MTN-008 Study Monitoring Committee (SMC; Phase I trial of tenofovir 1% gel in pregnancy and lactation).

2011  ACOG Committee on Immunizations
2010    New York State Council on Graduate Medical Education
2010    Special Emphasis Panel/Scientific Review Group 2010/05 ZRG1 PSE-H (03) M meeting
2010    Microbicide Trial Network Monitoring Committee
2009    Chair New York State Committee on H1N1 in Pregnancy
2009    Program Chair Health Right (Formerly Doctors of the World)
2008    ACOG District II Treasurer
2008    SMFM: Committee on International Health
2008    ACOG District II Annual Meeting Program Co-Chair
2008    Consensus Development taskforce on VBAC: Organizing Committee
2007    NIH Study Section (IRAP): Chair
2007    Vice-Chair, Ethics Committee: ACOG
2007    GNYHA Chair committee on Patient safety
2005    NIH Study Section (IRAP): Co-Chair
2005    Ethics Committee: ACOG
2004    Program Committee: National Conference on Treatment and Management of HIV
2004    Planning Committee: NIH State of Science Conference on elective Cesarean Section
2004    ACOG representative to Board of Physicians for Reproductive Health and Choice (PERCH)
2004    New York State Committee on Oral Health in Pregnancy: Chair
2004-2007 NYC Maternal Mortality Review committee
2004    NYC Infant Mortality Review
2004    ACOG: Government Relations Committee
2004    ACOG: National Nominating Committee
2003  U.N. Representative: Women’s Health and Education Center
2003  Doctors of the World: Chair Program committee
2003  Doctors of the World: Executive Committee
2003  Chair: NIH Study section ACE
2002  Chair: WIHS Executive Committee
2002  Doctors of the World: Vice Chair Program Committee
2002  ACOG District II Education Committee
2002  New York State Maternal Mortality Committee
2001  National Prison Project
2001  Chair NIH Study Section AARR 6
2000  APHA Panel to write guidelines for rapid testing
1999  NIH Review Panel for Perinatal, Pediatric and Adolescent HIV research
1999  ACOG District II: Chair Policy Committee
1999  Doctors of the World: Program Committee
1999  Chair: New York State Pregnancy HIV Guidelines Committee
1999  DHHS/Kaiser Foundation panel on clinical practices for the treatment of HIV infection
1998-1999  President New York Obstetrical Society
1998  Co-Chair Public Affairs Committee March of Dimes
1997  Co-Chair Public Health Service Task Force to Write Guidelines for HIV Infected Women
1997  NIH Study Section
1997  NIH “Blue Ribbon” Panel to Assess Safety of AZT
1996  Clinical Care Options for HIV: Advisory Board
1996 Greater New York March of Dimes Public Policy Committee
1995 Focus Group of NIH ACTG Women’s Health Agenda
1995 Advisory Committee- American Teachers of Preventive Medicine
1994 Co-Chairman: HS meeting on implementation of ZDV to prevent perinatal transmission.
1994 NIH Health Reviewers Reserve
1994 Subspecialty Board Examiner (Maternal-Fetal Medicine)
1994 N.Y. State AIDS Institute: Physician Prevention Committee
1993 Outside review panel NIH Pediatric HIV Programs
1993 CDC Consultant Re: HIV testing
1993 National Institutes of Health Study Section (ARRE)
1993 Chairman-Department of Health Committee on TB in Pregnancy
1993 CDC: Scientific Program Committee Nosocomial HIV
1993 Board Examiner-MFM American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology
1992 Grant Reviewer: American Foundation for AIDS Research
1992 Infectious Disease Society OB/GYN: Council Member
1992 Consultant Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
1991 Protocol Committee NIH - AZT-HIVIG in Pregnancy
1991 Membership Committee, New York Obstetric Society
1991 Chairman, Epidemiology Subcommittee Women's Committee at ACTG
1991 AIDS Drug Assistance Program Advisory Board, NYS AIDS Institute
1990 Board Examiner-American Board of Obstetrics & Gynecology
1990  March of Dimes Task Force on Substance Abuse
1990  Consultant to CDC on Guidelines for Care of HIV Infected Women
1990  NYC Department of Health Subcommittee on Drug Abuse in Pregnancy-Obstetrical Advisory Committee
1989  New York State AIDS Criteria Committee
1989  Brooklyn Perinatal Network Board of Directors
1989  WHO International Conference on AIDS in Women and Children: Scientific Committee
1988  National Institutes of Health Site Visitor
1988  New York State Task Force for Prenatal AIDS Testing
1988  National Institutes of Health Task Force to Plan Pediatric AIDS Research
1988  New York Perinatal Society-Executive Board
1988  Chairman: State Committee on Criteria for AIDS Designated Centers for Women
1988  Grant Review March of Dimes
1988  Hastings Center: HIV Policy Committee
1987  Surgeon General's Task Force on Pediatric AIDS
1987  National Institutes of Health Planning Committee -Conference on AIDS and the Obstetrician/Gynecologist
1987  NYS Health and Hospital Corporation Task Force on HIV Testing Policy
1987  March of Dimes - Infant Health Watch Advisory Committee
1986  NYS Department of Health Task Force on Perinatal AIDS
1986  NYS Department of Health Task Force on Standards of Perinatal Care
1986  NYS Department of Health Task Force of HIV Among Pregnant Women

1984  Fellow, American College of Obstetricians & Gynecologists

1984  Infectious Disease Society of Obstetrics & Gynecology

1984  Society of Perinatal Obstetricians

1984  Infectious Disease Society of America

1984  Subcommittee on Maternity & Family Planning of the New York Academy of Medicine

1984  New York Obstetrical Society

EDITORIAL BOARD

Journal of Women’s Health 1993-2000
Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynecology 1993-Present
Gynecologic and Obstetrics Investigation 1996-Present

EDITORIAL CONSULTANT

New England Journal of Medicine
Lancet
Journal American Medical Association
Obstetrics and Gynecology
American Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology
Am. J Public Health
Cochrane Protocols
Journal of Medical Ethics
American Journal of Bioethics
Sexually Transmitted Diseases
American Journal of Reproductive Immunology and Microbiology
American Journal of Perinatology
Human Sexuality
Western Medical Journal
AIDS
Journal of In Vitro Fertilization and Embryo Transfer
Journal of Reproductive Medicine
AIDS Reader
American Journal Gynecologic Health
Women’s Health Issues
Journal of Women’s Health
Infectious Diseases in Obstetrics and Gynecology
Gynecologic and Obstetrics Investigation
Hepatology
Int. Journal of Obstetrics/Gynecology
Journal of Infectious Diseases
Genitourinary Medicine
JAIDS
Medscape Women’s Health
SGI
Journal of Reproductive Immunology
Health Psychology
American Family Physician
Journal Maternal-Fetal Medicine
American Journal of Epidemiology
Journal of Perinatology
Medical care
Gynecologic Oncology
Infections in Medicine
Journal of Lower Genital Tract Disease
Asian Journal of Andrology
British Journal of Cancer
Fertility and Sterility
AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses
Tropical Medicine and International Health
Prenatal Diagnosis
International Journal for Quality in Health Care
European Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Open Medicine
Journal of General Internal Medicine
American Journal of Infection Control
Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology
The Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal
Birth
Women & Health
Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal
British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology
Expert Review of Anti-infective Agents

RESEARCH SUPPORT

Research Triangle Institute-Subcontract from N.C.I. "Prospective Study of Perinatal Transmission and Natural History of HIV in Pregnant Women and Their Offspring".- Howard Minkoff, Co-Investigator, 10% Effort; Sheldon Landesman, PI. Subcontract for $235,000; 9/28/87-9/27/88

New York State AIDS Institute "Natural History of HIV Infection in Pregnant Women
Drug Users and their Offspring".- Howard Minkoff, Co-Investigator, 10% Effort; Sheldon Landesman, PI. Contract for $237,000; 1/85-12/87

Sloan Foundation through a subcontract with the City of New York Pending: "AIDS Education Project for Women". - Howard Minkoff, Co-Investigator, 10% Effort; Sheldon Landesman, PI. Contract for $125,000; 12/1/87-12/1/88.


March of Dimes: "The Effect of Pregnancy on the Natural History of HIV Disease".- Howard Minkoff, P.I. $60,000; 1988-1990

National Institutes of Health. "Reproductive behaviors among women at risk for HIV disease" Howard Minkoff, P.I. 20% Effort; Contract for $1,300,000. 9/88-9/91. Awarded Minority Scientist Award (for Lynn Roberts) $86,000; 1989-91

Centers for Disease Control. "Sexual Risk Taking" Howard Minkoff, P.I.; Contract for $25,000 1990-91


Centers for Disease Control. HIV and PID 5/92-5/94 Howard Minkoff, P.I. $600,000


New York State AIDS Institute-Gynecologic Care of HIV Infected Women. 1994-96 Howard Minkoff, P.I. $750,000

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Women's and Infants' Transmission Study 1992-1997 Sheldon Landesman, P.I. $6,000,000 H. Minkoff, Co-investigator 10%


New York State AIDS Institute-Early Intervention Services for Women and Children 1995-1997 $250,000 H. Minkoff, P.I.

Centers for Disease Control-Determinants of Prenatal HIV Testing 1995-1998 $1,500,000 H. Minkoff, Co-Principal Investigator
Pediatric AIDS Foundation 1995-1996, $5,000 H Minkoff, P.I.

NIH DATRI-Detection of HIV in Vaginocervical secretions: Correlation with Clinical Status, Virologic and Immunologic Parameters and the Presence of Other Infections 1996-1997, $40,000 H Minkoff, site P.I.


National Institutes for Allergies and Infectious Disease: "Women's AIDS Cohort Study Competitive Renewal UO1," Howard Minkoff, P.I., $4,800,000 1997-2001


William T Grant: Prenatal Health of Latina Immigrants Howard Minkoff PI, $447,000 1999-2001

New York Community Trust: Prenatal Health of Latina Immigrants Howard Minkoff PI, $120,000, 1999-2000

March of Dimes: Prenatal Health of Latina Immigrants in New York Howard Minkoff PI, $90,000, 1999-2000


National Institute of Health: Molecular effect of Drug abuse on human neurodevelopment. Howard Minkoff, 5% co-investigator (Y Hurd, PI), $848,000, 1999-02

National Institute of Health: HPV and Cervix Neoplasia in a large, long term HIV+ cohort Howard Minkoff, co-investigator (H Strickler, PI) $3,902,000 1999-04

National Institutes of Health: Expansion of WIHS cohort Howard Minkoff, PI. $1,200,000. 2001-2002

National Institutes for Allergies and Infectious Disease: "Women's AIDS HIV Study Competitive Renewal UO1," Howard Minkoff, P.I., $6,000,000 2001-2005

National Institutes for Allergies and Infectious Disease: "Women's AIDS HIV Study Competitive Renewal UO1," Howard Minkoff, P.I., $15,500,000 2008-2013

National Institutes for Allergies and Infectious Disease: "Women's AIDS HIV Study Competitive Renewal UO1," Howard Minkoff, P.I., $12,500,000 2013-2018


Minkoff HL: Care of Pregnant Women Infected with Human Immunodeficiency Virus. JAMA 1987;258:2714-2717


55. Margono F, Feinkind L, Minkoff HL: Foot Necrosis in a Surviving fetus associated with twin-twin transfusion syndrome and monochorionic


67. Minkoff HL, Moreno J, Powderly C: Fetal protection and women's access to clinical trials. J. of Women's Health 1992;1:137-140


70. Sperling RS, Stratton p and the members of the Obstetric-Gynecologic working group of the AIDS clinical trials group of the National Institutes of Allergy and Infectious Diseases. (Minkoff H) treatment options for human immunodefiency virus infected pregnant women. Obstet Gynecol 1992;79:443-8


73. Margono F, Minkoff H, Chan E: Intrauterine pressure wave characteristics in upper and lower uterine segments in patients failing to progress in labor. Obstet/Gynecol 1993;81
76. Howe JE, Minkoff HL, Duerr A. Contraception and HIV. AIDS 1994;8:963-970
100. Wilson T, Jaccard J, Endias R, Minkoff H. HIV antibody testing: Beliefs affecting the consistency between women’s behavioral intentions and behavior. J Applied Soc Psych Accepted for Publication


122. Vajaranant M, Minkoff H, Fowler MG. Cervical dysplasia on cervico-vaginal Pap smear among HIV-1 infected pregnant and non-pregnant women. JAIDS 1999; 20(3) p300-7


140. The International Perinatal HIV Group (Minkoff H-steering committee). Duration of ruptured membranes and vertical transmission of HIV-1: a meta-analysis from fifteen prospective cohort studies. AIDS 2001;15:357-368


149. Naim A, Haberman S, Burgess T, Navizedeh N, Minkoff H. Changes in


Minkoff H. HIV infection in Pregnancy Obstet Gynecol 2003;101:797-810


Massad LS, Watts H, Strickler H, Minkoff H. Effect of antiretroviral therapy on the incidence of genital warts and vulvar neoplasia on women with HIV.


Berkowitz R, Roberts J, Minkoff H. Challenging the strategy of maternal age-based prenatal genetic counseling. JAMA 2006; Mar 22;295(12):1446-8


The association of serum ferritin and transferrin receptor concentrations with mortality in women with human immunodeficiency virus infection. Haematologica. 2006 May 16; [Epub ahead of print]


Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention. Accepted for presentation.


Aslam MF, Vemareddy K, Merhi ZO, Minkoff H. Unusual case of postpartum hepatitis due to hereditary haemochromatosis. BJOG. 2010 Jan 26. [Epup ahead of print]


273 Minkoff H, Lyerly AD. Samantha Burton and the rights of pregnant women twenty years after in Re AC. Hasting Center Reports. Nov-Dec 2010 40 (6) 13-15


Fridman D, Minkoff H. Pandemic H1N1 in Pregnancy. Virology and Mycology. Accepted for publication

Correlates with Serum Anti-Mullerian Hormone Levels in Late Reproductive-Aged Women: Women's Interagency HIV Study. Fertility and Sterility. Accepted for publication.


2013-0247. [Epub ahead of print]


INVITED ARTICLES


Obstetrical Services in NYC Hospitals. MHRA 2005; Volume IV #2


BOOKS


BOOK CHAPTERS

Mental Health Administration, 1987.


51. Minkoff H, Burgess T. Identification and treatment of the HIV-infected


57. Minkoff H. HIV in Pregnancy, in Management of High Risk Pregnancy, Queenan, Sprague, Lockwood eds. ACOG 2007


SELECTED ABSTRACTS AND LETTERS


7. Minkoff HL, Grunebaum AN, Schwarz RH: Risk factors for prematurity and


72. Minkoff HL: Can an IUD increase a women's chance of acquiring HIV. (Invited response to physician query) medical aspects of human sexuality. IN PRINT.


86. Duliege AM, Shearer WT, Hamill H, Kline MW, Minkoff HL, Izu A, Ammann A,: Transplacental transfer of ,CD4-IgG given one week and immediately prior to birth: Safety and pharmacokinetics in HIV-1 Seropositive pregnant women and their newborn infants. Proceed. VIII International Conference on AIDS/III STD World Congress Amsterdam, The Netherlands 1992, Abstract #3028


104. Youchah J, Minkoff HL, Landesman S, Burns DH, Nugent R, Goedert JJ: Longer duration of ruptured membranes is associated with increased risk of
vertical transmission of HIV infection. Proceed. 1994 SPO 14th Annual Meeting-Las Vegas, Nevada Abstract #507


118. A Kovacs, L Chan, WA Meyer, K Anastos, M Cohen, N Hessol, B Weiser, A Levin, J Bremer, D Burns, H Minkoff, P Miotti, C Rother, M Young Change


127. Predictors and Consequences Associated with the Discontinuation of Potent Antiretroviral Therapy in a Large Cohort of HIV-Infected Women. Linda Ahdieh1, Michael Silverberg1, Herminia Palacio2, Howard Minkoff3, Kathryn Anastos4, Mary Young5, Marek Nowicki6, Andrea Kovacs6, Mardge Cohen7,
Alvaro Munoz\textsuperscript{1}, for the Women’s Interagency HIV Study – Proceedings of the 13\textsuperscript{th} Annual International AIDS Conference, Durban South Africa. 2000.


132. RC Hershow, H Minkoff, M Frederick, H Watts, R Tuomala, C Zorilla, H Hamill, J Pitt Effect of pregnancy on maternal HIV disease progression in the Women and Infants Transmission Study (WITS) Proceedings of the 14\textsuperscript{th} International AIDS Conference, Barcelona, Spain. 2002


**PRESENTATIONS**

4. Infectious Diseases Society for Obstetrics and Gynecology - 1981- Relationship to Post Cesarean Section Infection.
5. Infectious Diseases Society for Obstetrics and Gynecology - 1981- Amniotic Fluid Phosphate to Zinc Ratios and their Relationship to Post Cesarean Section Infection.
6. New York Medical Society - 1982 - Prematurity, It is an infectious disease?

8. Annual Clinical Meeting ACOG 1984 Post Graduate Course a) Herpes b) Group B beta Hemolytic Streptococcus c) Post Cesarean Section infection.


15. Society of Perinatal Obstetricians - 1986 - Pregnancy resulting in children with AIDS or ARC.


28. International Conference on Infections and Infertility - 1987: What the Obstetrician/Gynecologist should know about AIDS.


32. Hastings Center for Bioethical Studies: 1987; Clinical epidemiology of AIDS.

33. President's Commission on the HIV epidemic 1987: Testimony on Drug Use and Perinatal AIDS.

34. Presidents Commission on the HIV Epidemic: 1988 Care needs of infected women.


41. PID & STDs. Course Director ACOG Post graduate course. Los Angeles, CA 1989.

42. Difficulties in HIV Risk Assessment-NIH Conference on HIV in Obstetrics.


44. Committee on Resident Education in Obstetrics and Gynecology 1990: AIDS at the Resident Professional responsibility and Personnel Risk.

45. Society for Psychosomatic Ob/Gyn 1990: AIDS and Pregnancy


49. ACOG Annual Meeting: San Francisco 1990: Post Graduate Course. Immunology.


51. NICHD Council Meeting: Bethesda 1990: Update on Research in AIDS.

52. NICHD Course on Research ASPEN 1990


55. NICHD 1990: Sexual Risk Taking in Women

56. Semmelweiss University School of Medicine, Budapest 1990: Viral Infections

57. Frauenklinik Vienna 1990: Group B Beta Hemolytic Strep

58. March of Dimes 1990: Identify the HIV Infected patient.

59. NYS AIDS Institute 1990: Care of HIV Infected Women.


61. 6th National Pediatric AIDS Meeting & 1991: Plenary Session: Prevention of
AIDS.


63. ACOG Annual Clinical Meeting 1991; Post Graduate Course: Infections and Immunology

64. ACOG Annual Clinical Meeting 1991: CREOG Luncheon: Clinical Manifestations

65. CDC 1991: Spectrum of Disease Project


67. SPO 1993: Post Graduate Course: Viral Diseases


73. Governor’s Conference on the Year of the Family 1994: Prevention of Pediatric HIV

74. Annual Clinical Meeting ACOG 1995: Plenary-Preventing Pediatric HIV Disease


76. SPO: 1996 Postgraduate Course on Infections: HIV infections

77. XI International Conference on AIDS 1996: Daily summary on Women's issues for AMA accredited Interment site

78. Office of Research on Women’s Health. Conference on the future of Research on Women’s health. 1996 Co-Chair Session on sexually Transmitted diseases

79. NIH Panel on Transplacental Oncogenesis of AZT 1997

80. PHS Taskforce on Guidelines for Care of HIV Infected Women-Co-Chair
1997

81. NYS Committee on Guidelines for prevention of Perinatal Transmission 1997


83. SPO: Postgraduate course on Infectious Diseases, 1998

84. SPO: First Master’s Series-HIV Infection in Pregnancy, 1998

85. ACOG: Annual Clinical Meeting: Postgraduate course on chronic illnesses in pregnancy, 1998

86. AGOS: The prevalence and incidence of gynecologic disorders among HIV – infected women, 1998

87. NIH/CDC: Development of surveillance system for in utero exposure to antiretrovirals 1999

88. ACOG: Annual Clinical Meeting: Potter Lecture Scope and Management of HIV Infection, 1999

89. Title IV Conference: Update of advances in care of women. 1999

90. SMFM: Update on HIV. 2000


93. IDSOG: Antiretroviral therapy in pregnancy. 2000

94. Medical Management of HIV-infected women; Presentation as part of expert panel to Philadelphia Department of Health, 2000

95. The third world congress on controversies in obstetrics 2002. Cesarean Section for HIV,

96. Philadelphia Obstetrics and Gynecology Society 203: A tale of two epidemics

97. NICHD Council 2003: Update on research priorities in women

98. New York State DOH/ACOG District II: Statewide Broadcast on Maternal
Mortality

99. SMFM 2003: Update on AIDS

100. IVI International Conference. 2005 Valencia Spain. Rome, Italy. Ethics Viral STDs


103. Pan Hellenic Conference on Obstetrics 2006: Cesarean by Choice

104. Society of Anesthesia and Perinatology 2006: Plenary Update in Obstetrics

105. Annual Clinical Meeting of ACOG, Richardson lecture 2006: Sophie’s Choice—Obstetricians and Their Two Patients

106. NY Academy of Medicine 2006: Cesarean Section by Choice

107. AGOS 2007 Panel on cesarean section by choice.


109. ACOG District II 2009: Obstetrical Ethics

110. AGOS 2009: Panel on H1N1

111. NIH Consensus Development Conference on VBAC 2010: The immediately Available Standard

112. NYU Law School 2010: Reproductive Rights of Women


114. NYS DOH 2010: Prevention of MTCT

115. SMFM 2011: Course on Global Health: Ethics of HIV care in the Developing World

116. SMFM 2013: Course on Ethics
Exhibit A